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METHODOLOGY AND THEORY OF LEGAL PSYCHOLOGY

SUBJECTIVITY OF STUDENTS AS A WAY OF FORMATION OF HIGHER EDUCATION ANTIFRAGILITY

G. I. Aksenova, M. I. Kuptsov, P. Yu. Aksenova

Abstract. The authors' approach to verification of criteria of quality of modern Russian education is presented in the article. It is stressed that along with a great number of criteria of education quality adopted in the world's science and practice, adaptivity of graduated specialists to constantly changing socio-psychological conditions and their employability are marked. The authors consider that the graduates' assessment of satisfaction with education should be included in the list of these criteria. The authors questionnaire for assessment of graduates' satisfaction with the level of their education in which the assessment of education via such items as "support in work", "support in self education", "support in achieving of desirable social status" make it possible to create the index of antifragility of higher education and its justification is presented in the article. The authors understand antifragility of education as employability, reflexivity, adaptability of graduates and their ability to use their education in the context of multiple changes in social environment. It is shown that in this context higher education should be excessive and high-tech.

Factors that provide antifragility of higher education are presented. It is argued that the development of student's subjectivity in educational environment, educational technologies aimed at subjectivity of students' and teachers' development can be a real instrument for formation of antifragility of higher education in Russia. Subjectivity is considered by the authors as an integrative quality of student's personality with a complex component structure (value-motivational, attitudinal and regulatory-active components). It is stressed that technologies of subjectivity development have two counters: "external frame" – subject-oriented workshops, didactic games, trainings and internal one reflecting its essential meaning – development of students necessity in self knowledge, planning, assessment and correction of own professional and personal development.

Key words: education, quality of education, level of education, higher education, antifragility of education, index of education, subjectivity of student, structure of subjectivity, stages of subjectivity, development of subjectivity.

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SUBJECT-ORIENTED APPROACH IN CORRECTIONAL ACTIVITY OF EDUCATIONAL COLONIES

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Abstract. The phenomenon of subjectivity of minor lawbreakers serving their sentences in educational colonies is considered in the article. Criteria of subjectivity are defined; conception level of subjectivity of the given group of society is specified. Based on the materials of empirical research conducted by means of survey and experts' questioning signs of development of level of subjectivity in minor lawbreakers have been fixed, contradiction character of their personal development has been stressed. The conception of subjectivity is differentiated by the authors in two types: real subjectivity and undeveloped subjectivity that hampered the process of social adaptation and re-socialization of adolescents after the release. The necessity and suitability of application of subject-oriented approach to correctional activity in educational colonies as psychological and pedagogical mechanism of development of true subjectivity of the group under study is marked by the authors.

Key words: subjectivity, subject-oriented approach, minor lawbreakers, educational colonies for minors, method, experiment, educational work.

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METHODOLOGY OF COMPARATIVE ANALYSIS OF IDENTITY OF CONVICTED PERSONS SERVING SENTENCE FOR CRIMES AGAINST PUBLIC ORDER AND PERSONALITY AND CONVICTED FOR MERCENARY CRIMES

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Abstract. The results of study of the convicts serving their sentences for crimes against public order and personality and the ones convicted for mercenary crimes confirming the hypothesis about different psychodynamic mechanisms of personality formation are presented in the article. Different psychodynamic typologies of the above mentioned groups of the convicts are considered on the basis of application of methods of multidimensional statistical analysis of data. Correlation between aggression and conflict and elements of self-attitude has been revealed. The hypothesis that aggression and conflict in the integral psychodynamics of behavior of mercenary criminals have conscious character, form a part of intrapsychic structure of their views and attitudes and are connected with inner fixation on vitally significant deficits: decrease in emotional involvement, anxiety, uncertainty and compensatory addictivity has been supported by the empirical results.

Key words: psychodynamics, the convicts, inter psychic structure, public order, person, mercenary crimes, aggression, conflict, psychocorrection.

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PSYCHOLOGICAL WORK IN THE BODIES OF INTERNAL AFFAIRS OF THE RUSSIAN FEDERATION: HISTORY OF FORMATION, CURRENT STATE AND PROSPECTS OF DEVELOPMENT

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Abstract. The article analyzes the formation and development of departmental psychological services in the internal affairs bodies. Taking into account the normative, legal, methodical and reference-analytical characteristics of the activity of psychologists, the main periods of the formation of psychological work units are identified: the cognitive-research stage of formation (until 1990); stage of the status' definition of psychological service (1990–1994); the stage of comprehensive improvement of psychological work and the development of psychological services (from 2000 to the present). On the basis of the historical analysis, the main difficulties and problems of practical activity of psychologists are singled out, key tendencies and perspective directions of perfection of psychological work in the bodies of internal affairs are determined.

Key words: historical analysis, psychological service of law enforcement agencies, psychological work, psychotechnologies, professional psychological selection.

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APPLIED AND EXPERIMENTAL RESEARCHES

COMPARATIVE ANALYSIS OF PERSONAL CHARACTERISTICS OF PENAL SYSTEM EMPLOYEES ACCORDING TO EXPERTS' ASSESSMENT OF THEIR PERSONALITY

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Abstract. The results of two-way examination of 267 penal system employees and comparative analysis of the obtained data – experts' assessments of employees' personal characteristics that were given by their chiefs and socio-psychological diagnostics of the employees themselves are presented in the article. Comparative analysis of employees' personal characteristics subject to high or low level of experts' assessments on such parameters as: 1) style of self-regulation; 2) motivators of socio-psychological activity; 3) level of legal awareness; 4) structure of personality based on the intensity of ego-states "Adult", "Child", "Parent" in interpersonal communication is presented. It has been stated that while different in the level of experts' assessments the employees of the both groups have more similarities than differences. The directions for personal and professional improvement of penal system employees' potential have been allocated.

Key words: penal system employees, expert's assessment of personal characteristics, comparative analysis of personal characteristics, improvement of personal and professional potential.

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COMPARATIVE ANALYSIS OF INDIVIDUAL-TYPOLOGICAL PREDESTINATION TO SERVICE IN SPECIAL-PURPOSE UNITS OF FEDERAL PENITENTIARY SERVICE OF RUSSIA

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Abstract. The study of individual-typological peculiarities of special mission units' officers and students of the Russian penal system universities was conducted

in order to reveal groups of students whose psychological peculiarities fit the psychological characteristics for service in special-purpose units of penal system. Three groups of students were recruited: officers from special-purpose units, students-sportsmen and students who do not participate in groups of sports mastering. Based on the results of psycho diagnostics research it has been revealed that individual typological characteristics of students-sportsmen are most similar to the ones of special-purpose units' officers.

Key words: individual-typological peculiarities, officers of special-purpose units, students-sportsmen, students of the Russian penal system universities., extreme professional activity.

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EMOTIONAL AND VOLITIONAL READINESS OF PENAL SYSTEM OF RUSSIA UNIVERSITIES STUDENTS TO FIRING FROM MILITARY WEAPONS

N. A. Polyinin, E. V. Pintyashin

Abstract. Mechanisms of emotions' arousal as the result of inner mental processes and under the influence of external environment and manifestation according to temperament and character are considered in the article. When firing from military weapon in unstable emotional mood negative mental states arise in student thus leading to changes in technique of firing and worsening of the results of hitting a target. Questions of preparation of students of departmental universities for exercises in firearms training are discussed. The problems of emotional and volitional readiness of students to firing from military weapons are revealed as well.

Empirical study shows that firearm training is a favorite educational discipline for the majority of students; they attend it with pleasure and show stable positive results in shooting. About 15-20% of students attend exercises under coercion and practical firing becomes a stress for them, thereby leading to negative consequences and low results.

Key words: emotional and volitional sphere of a person, negative mental states, motives of volitional activities, combat and study weapons, psychological peculiarities when training firing, technique of firing from military weapon, individual psychological and psycho physiological states of a person, autogenic training, psychological readiness to fire from military weapon, survey.

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PSYCHOLOGY OF SOCIAL PHENOMENA AND LIFE QUALITY

INFLUENCE OF PENAL SYSTEM MODERNIZATION ON EMPLOYEES' ATTITUDE TO SERVICE

E. E. Gavrina., V. I.Ogorodnikov

Abstract. The results of study of attitudes of penal system employees to the results of penal system modernization are presented; recommendations for

improving the quality of their official duties fulfillment are proposed. Their psychological characteristics were taken into account. 122 penal system employees participated in the research. The following methods were used: Cattell's 16PF Questionnaire, Life Style Index by Plutchik, Kellerman, Conte, form with socio demographic items, express techniques aimed at study of socio psychological and organizational climate, needs that are satisfied at work, difficulties and advantages of professional activity as the result of penal system modernization, personal qualities and leading style of their heads, motives of interest to their duties fulfillment. Based on empiric research, peculiarities of penal system employees' perception of changes in penal system as the result of its modernization have been studied, problems and advantages as the result of penal system reformation have been revealed, main directions in organization of psychological and pedagogical work with officers for optimization of their professional activity under penal system reformation are defined.

Key words: individual psychological peculiarities of penal system employees, problems and advantages of work of penal system employees, satisfaction with work, attitude to penal system modernization.

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QUESTIONNAIRE "INTUITION IN THE STRUCTURE OF ACTIVITY SELF-REGULATION": VALIDATION ON THE SAMPLE OF FEDERAL PENITENTIARY SERVICE OF RUSSIA OFFICERS

P. E. Grigor'ev, I. V. Vasil'eva, S. V. Ivantsov, A. N. Ignatov

Abstract. Intuition is necessary for penal system officers, for law enforcement officers and facilitates their professional activity. To study intuition is difficult due to unawareness of the process. Special difficulties arise in organization of intuition study in penal system officers due to specific character and intensity of their activity.

Being separated from each other, assessments of intuition and activity make it impossible to evaluate the role of intuition at different stages of decision making, activity planning, setting goals etc. Evaluation of the role of intuition in the structure of activity was conducted by means of questionnaire in which stages of activity self-regulation are positioned as the main scales. Officers of departments and agencies of penal system who were attending postgraduate training courses in FSIN of Russia institutes for Complementary Education participated in the research. Procedure of questionnaire validation on the sample of penal system officers is described. The scales of questionnaire significantly and positively correlate with the relevant scales of other valid diagnostic tools. This makes it possible to speak about validity of questionnaire "Intuition in the structure of activity self-regulation" for the sample of FSIN of Russia officers. Years of professional experience in enforcement agencies but not the age of a person influence intuition indices thus supporting the hypothesis that the latter are attributed to penal system officers professionalization. Indecisive of intuition of women penal system officers are statistically higher the ones in men. Men compared to women use rational ways of decision making in professional activity more frequently or at least think so.

Key words: intuition questionnaire, penal system officers' activity, self-regulation of activity.

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CONDITIONS FOR REALIZATION OF PSYCHOLOGICAL AND PEDAGOGICAL CONTROL OF INTERPERSONAL RELATIONS BETWEEN STUDENTS OF MILITARY UNIVERSITIES

L. V. Shatokhina, T. V. Kirillova, N. A. Tyugaeva

Abstract. The problem of psychological and pedagogical control of interpersonal relations in military universities students by the example of the Academy of FSIN of Russia is considered. Nowadays improvement of educational system is connected with the necessity to control the quality of educational service that is quality becomes significant problem in different spheres of activity and in penal system as well. Consumers of educational services pay great attention to quality because it becomes called-for in wide social areas. In present-day psychological and pedagogical researches different ways and means of improving the quality of education in general and the quality of nurturing in particular have been studied. From this point position the key components of pedagogical process have been considered. Present day methods of psychological and pedagogical control are not holistic. The given circumstances are connected with the fact that there are no enough methods of diagnostics that make it possible to control and compare indices at the objective level with the use of quantitative indices that allow comparison of the latter in the practice of psychologists and pedagogues. At the same time psychological and pedagogical control makes it possible to evaluate the efficiency of pedagogical influence on educational and nurturing process as a whole. Significance and necessity of psychologists' and pedagogues' following to certain conditions promoting adequate selection of activities that make it possible to improve social relations and to lower the level of negative effects in military universities students are substantiated in the article. Psychological and pedagogical control of interpersonal relations between students with the help of specific methods can become the most important way of pedagogues' qualification mastering and improving of their special knowledge and pedagogical skills.

Key words: students of military universities, psychological and pedagogical control, interpersonal relations, educational and nurturing process, integral indices.

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PSYCHOPRACTICES

INFLUENCE OF ORGANIZATIONAL CULTURE OF PENAL SYSTEM ESTABLISHMENTS AND AGENCIES ON FORMATION OF OFFICIAL POSITION OF AN EMPLOYEE

D. V. Pestrikov

Abstract. Peculiarities of development of official position in young employees as the result of influence of organizational culture of correctional institutes are considered in the article. Personnel losses, dismissal from office especially of newly recruited officers or officers who are in the status of young employee distort the process of formation of a professional because permanent renewal of the staff of penal institutions exerts a negative influence of system functioning as a whole. To reveal the influence of local socio psychological factors conditioned by the penal institution the study aimed at the establishment of requirements for professional qualities of employees was conducted. Method of group assessment of a person was used and it was revealed that efficiency of employee's professional activity depends on professional competence, personal qualities and organizational culture that in the long term either promotes or prevents employee's professional constructability.

Key words: behavior, role, official position, organizational culture, professional culture, internalization constructability, constructive behavior.

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PSYCHOTRAUMATIZATION OF A PERSONALITY OF CONVICTED MEN WITH LONG TERM OF IMPRISONMENT AND ITS PREVENTION

V. G. Rogach, E. V. Serebryanik

Abstract. It is stressed in the article that psychological support for the majority of the convicts in correctional institutions of Penal system of Russia is realized mainly within typical psycho correctional programs of adaptation to places of deprivation of liberty (when the connected person arrives in prison) and preparation to release (half a year before release). Only a small part of the convicts constituting a risk group (less than 10%) undergone through a full complex of

procedures conducted by psychological service of the correctional institution. Due to low normativity of behavior, high social alienation and existence of heavy psycho-traumatic experience in convicts with long term of imprisonment practical Penal system officers require modern effective methodological instruments for their emotions' optimization.

Key words: psychotraumatization of a person, sentences for long term of imprisonment, asthenic feelings, "middle-life" crisis.

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ASSISTANCE TO ADMINISTRATORS

REPEAT VIOLATOR OF THE REGIME IN CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTIONS OF RUSSIAN FEDERATION

G. V. Kurbatova, S. A. Kutuyakin, O. V. Ivanova

Abstract. A tendency towards the increasing of a number of persons with negative orientation serving their criminal punishments in prisons has been traced for the last decades. This is due to humanization of punishment's execution: the justice less frequently resorts to severe measures of responsibility towards criminals. Typically, only extremely dangerous for society persons are prosecuted to criminal responsibility. Towards persons who are not dangerous for society measures that are not connected with imprisonment are applied. The convicts when entering into a criminal environment repeatedly violate the regime of serving their sentence. In this connection the process of educational influence on the convicts and prevention of possible negative consequences depends on operative and effective reaction of administration of correctional institutes.

Statistical data on disciplinary practice in prisons for the past three years have been analyzed in the article and it is underlined that every twenty fifths convicted commits violation. The legal implementation on the norm (part 4 art.116 PC) about legal definition of “violator” is considered. The analysis of penal enforcement legislation of Belarus Republic makes it possible to reveal a number of inaccuracies of the definition in active penal enforcement legislation of Russian Federation. The authors’ own understanding of the definition is given; signs of violators of regime of imprisonment are indicated. Plurality and dangerous character of violations are their main signs.

Key words: Executive Penal Code, the convicts, deprivation of liberty, violation of regime, disciplinary responsibility, measures of disciplinary influence, breaking of the law, violator, negative consequences, correctional institutions.

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IMPLEMENTATION OF INTERNATIONAL STANDARDS OF QUALITY: HOW DO PERSONNEL FEEL ABOUT CHANGES?

G. E. Rojtberg, N. V. Kondratova

Abstract. Implementation of standards of quality results in improvement of medical assistance’s quality but require changing habitual for personnel algorithms of work and introduction of additional requirements and duties. Maintenance and development of staff capacity is one of the most important conditions for successful work of health facility in the system of international standards. Increase in satisfaction of physicians and nurses for the last three years has been marked in clinic OJSC “Medicine” after the implementation of standard of quality.

Key words: international standard of quality, satisfaction of staff.

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ASSISTANCE TO YOUNG SCIENTISTS

OFFICER OF PENAL SYSTEM: THE IMAGE OF PROFESSION

R. M. Voronin, A. M. Kiselev, I. A. Koval'chuk

Abstract. Human activity is inseparable from an integral, multilevel system of ideas about the world, about other people, about themselves and their activities. The above is proved by the practice and science and, in particular, by the works of the famous scientist-psychologist Alexey Nikolaevich Leontyev. General (abstract) concepts and specific representations of the profession, special kind of realization of man's abilities, his knowledge and skills, his hopes and aspirations, life aspirations are significant. Views related to the profession are the processes of internal life that stimulate interest to the work, organize creativity, give impetus to the search and, of course, generate plans to implement this model.

A significant problem of the system of execution of punishment is moral-psychological readiness and cultural appropriateness of its employees to serve in the agencies in contact the convicts. Questions about the model of a specialist in this area, clear ideas about the moral and cultural character of the employee, his psychological resources are perceived as priority ones. Nowadays ideas about the profession are reviewed not only from the point of view of its classical problems, but also with consideration to modernization of law enforcement agencies' activity, incorporation of innovative methods in penal system. It is evident the necessity for in-depth look at the role of opinions about the profession.

Keywords: the penal system, employee, the image of the profession.

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DURA LEX SED LEX

THE RUSSIAN EXPERIENCE OF GOVERNMENT CONTRACTS IN THE AGE OF ENLIGHTENMENT

B. E. Koshelyuk

Abstract. The article reflects the main changes in the area of legislative regulation of government procurement. It notes that the public contract in the age of Enlightenment is undergoing dramatic changes, dictated by external and internal factors and is associated with the modernization of our country in all fields of its activity. The restart is expected and necessary in order to be able to develop and qualitatively change the state. One of its essential elements is state contract, so government procurement should have clear and comprehensible to participants, the rules to be public and open for participation by a wide circle of bidders at the auction, have anticorruption tools, etc.

The state contract is implemented primarily by special departments, such as the Ministry of Defense. So it was from ancient times and the tradition continues

until now. To maintain its defense capability and military power the state is seeking among the producers of goods and providers of services who are the most honest and reliable. The process of life support of the army never stops: new weapon and equipment are designed; new qualitative products come into service, and all the things that are necessary for maintaining combat readiness at a high level. To fulfill supply tasks the management and structural units of the armed forces constantly develop and adopt special legal instruments regulating the procurement process of arms, provisions, clothing, rendering services, such as housing construction, etc. During the development and adoption of such documents the experience of other countries and the historical experience of our country, the factor of saving the state budget, the rights of executors of the contracts, etc. should be taken into account.

Similar regulations relating to government procurement were stable throughout the history of the state and the principles of their preparation have changed little over time. For example, in the Russian Empire the principle of economy was strictly observed: in 1758 the regulation requiring Provision Board to sent announcement about contract to all outfitters – potential participants of the competition in order to eliminate hypothetical probability of collusion.

Much work was carried out by the organizers of the auction and institutions that distributed contracts in order to prevent corruption, bribery, lobbying the interests of certain parties. Persons involved in such action were suspended from the competition and subjected to serious penalties. Control over their actions was rigidly centralized and conducted by capital specialists without the involvement of provinces' authorities. Such accountability benefited but corruption's facts emerged and became the subject of proceedings before the courts and public censure.

Responsibility of the outfitters for fulfillment of obligations to deliver goods and services is the other important aspect of the competitive activities in public procurement processes. In case the auction winner refuses to perform them he has to return the difference between his contract and the new one which exceeds the value of his contract and to pay quite a large fine.

It is stated in the article that nowadays the role of competition in the tender process increases in Russia thus promoting the production of more quality products with competitive potential.

Key words: public procurement, contracts, bidding, competitive selection, contract, prevention of corruption, improvement of legislation in public procurement, openness and publicity, the price of the contract, the quality of goods.

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